Petroleum products

# Diesel engine oil

For diesel engines requiring the stated API service category

**SAE 20W-40 · API CD**



Material illustration

## Technical characteristics

Diesel engine oil, SAE 20W-40 · API CD, for equipment specifying this service level. Engines of the same displacement can require different oils because of their design and exhaust aftertreatment.

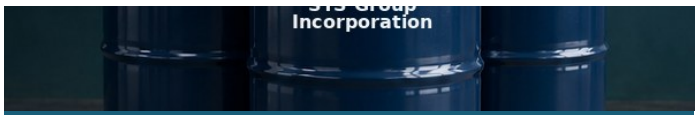
| Property | Reference value | Method or source |
|---|---|---|
| Viscosity at 100 °C | **12.5 ≤ ν < 16.3 mm²/s** | SAE J300 |
| Service category | **API CD** | API |
| Cold cranking (CCS) | **≤ 9500 mPa·s / −15 °C** | SAE J300 |
| Low-temperature pumping (MRV) | **≤ 60 000 mPa·s / −20 °C** | SAE J300 |
| HTHS · 150 °C | **≥ 3.7 mPa·s** | SAE J300 |
| Kinematic viscosity | **ASTM D445** | ASTM D445 |

Under SAE J300 the kinematic viscosity band at 100 °C is 12.5 ≤ ν < 16.3 mm²/s. ASTM D445 measures this property. High-temperature, high-shear viscosity (HTHS) is a separate measurement. The 20W designation covers low-temperature cranking and pumpability tests.



## Applications

For diesel equipment specifying API CD and SAE 20W-40. Fleet selection also depends on particulate filters, fuel requirements and the oil-change interval in the engine manual. This service category was developed for earlier engine generations. Modern equipment requires the level in its own manual.




## Packaging and receipt

Packs suit individual service jobs and drums suit workshops with pump dispensing. IBCs or bulk delivery can be agreed for central stores. Each container is identified by fluid and lot.

For acceptance, check the agreed specification and the certificate of analysis (COA) for the delivered lot.